

# Cultivating Thinkers through Speaking and Writing

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True rigor is "creating an environment in which each student is **expected** to learn at high levels, each student is **supported** so he or she can learn at high levels, and each student **demonstrates** learning at high levels" (Blackburn, 2008)

## **Cultivating Speakers:**

- Ask open ended questions
- Discussion based classroom
- Opportunities to speak
- Dovico Rule #3

### **Debate:**

- Model
- Immediate, constructive feedback
- Resources: cnn.com, procon.org, nytimes.com/roomfordebate

## **Cultivating Writers:**

- Explore engaging topics, tap into their world
- Allow innovating techniques: write on desks, windows, mirrors

## **Cultivating Thinkers:**

- Devote time to the preparation of your questioning
- Collaborate with peers to create higher-order questions

#### The Giving Tree Question Set:

- <u>Knowledge</u> (information gathering): Who are the main characters in the book?
- <u>Comprehension</u> (confirming): What was the main idea of the story?
- <u>Application</u> (making use of knowledge): Would you give something you really needed to someone you loved?
- <u>Analysis</u> (taking apart): What was the turning point in the boy's attitude toward the tree? Why was that so?
- <u>Synthesis</u> (put together): Why do you believe the boy continued to return to the tree after all those years?
- <u>Evaluation</u> (judgments): Judge the tree's willingness to continually give to the boy. Judge the boy's continual requests of the tree.